

# State of South Dakota

## EIGHTY-FIRST SESSION LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY, 2006

970M0301

### SENATE ENGROSSED NO. **HB 1134** - 02/10/2006

Introduced by: Representatives Hanks, Brunner, Buckingham, Davis, Frost, Frysliie, Garnos, Hackl, Klaudt, Krebs, McCoy, Rave, and Rhoden and Senators Lintz, Bogue, and Duenwald

1 FOR AN ACT ENTITLED, An Act to revise certain provisions regarding the justifiable use of  
2 force.

3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA:

4 Section 1. That § 22-5-9 be amended to read as follows:

5 22-5-9. Any person may lawfully resist, by force or violence, the commission of any public  
6 offense as follows:

7 (1) Any person, ~~about to be injured~~ upon reasonable apprehension of threat of bodily  
8 injury, may make sufficient resistance to prevent an offense against his or her person  
9 or the person of any family or household member thereof, or to prevent an illegal  
10 attempt by force to take or injure property in his or her lawful possession; and

11 (2) Any person may make sufficient resistance in aid or defense of a any other person,  
12 ~~about to be injured~~ threatened with bodily injury, to prevent such offense.

13 Section 2. That § 22-18-4 be amended to read as follows:

14 22-18-4. ~~To use or attempt to use or offer to use force or violence upon or toward the person~~  
15 ~~of another is not unlawful if committed either by any person about to be injured, or by any other~~



1 ~~person in the aid or defense of a person about to be injured, in preventing or attempting to~~  
2 ~~prevent an offense against his or her own person, or in preventing any trespass or other unlawful~~  
3 ~~interference with real or personal property in his or her lawful possession. However, the force~~  
4 ~~or violence used cannot be more than that sufficient to prevent such offense. Any person is~~  
5 ~~justified in the use of force or violence against another person when the person reasonably~~  
6 ~~believes that such conduct is necessary to prevent or terminate the other person's trespass on or~~  
7 ~~other criminal interference with real property or personal property lawfully in his or her~~  
8 ~~possession or in the possession of another who is a member of his or her immediate family or~~  
9 ~~household or of a person whose property he or she has a legal right to protect. However, the~~  
10 ~~person is justified in the use of deadly force only as provided in §§ 22-16-34 and 22-16-35. A~~  
11 ~~person does not have a duty to retreat if the person is in a place where he or she has a right to~~  
12 ~~be.~~